

## T138.6 PFA440HP CC STD BLUE

Version Number 1.2 Revision Date 12/30/2024

Page 1 of 16 Print Date 01/10/2025

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

#### T138.6 PFA440HP CC STD BLUE

## **Section 1. Identification**

**GHS** product identifier T138.6 PFA440HP CC STD BLUE

Chemical name Mixture Mixture CAS number Other means of identification CC01060547

**Product type** solid

Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Product use Industrial applications. Plastics.

Supplier's details **Colorant Chromatics** 

Chromatics, Inc.

19 Francis J. Clarke Circle, Bethel, CT 06801, USA

+1 800 242 2296

**Emergency telephone number** (with hours of operation)

accident).

## Section 2. Hazards identification

This mixture has not been evaluated as a whole. Information provided on the health effects of this product is based on individual components. Fluoropolymers heated above 350 C can evolve hydrogen fluoride and carbonyl fluoride as degradation products. Processing at elevated temperatures may release fumes that can cause polymer fume fever. The end-user (fabricator) should take necessary precautions (mechanical ventilation, local exhaust, respiratory protection, etc.) to protect employees from exposure to any vapors or dusts that may be released during heating or fabrication. See Sections 8 and 11 for special precautions. After handling, always wash hands thoroughly with soap and water.

**OSHA/HCS status** While this material is not considered hazardous by the OSHA Hazard

> Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200), this SDS contains valuable information critical to the safe handling and proper use of the product. This SDS should be retained and available for employees and

CHEMTREC 1-800-424-9300 (24hrs for spill, leak, fire, exposure or

other users of this product.

Classification of the substance or

mixture

Not classified.



### SAFETY DATA SHEET

## T138.6 PFA440HP CC STD BLUE

Version Number 1.2 Page 2 of 16 Revision Date 12/30/2024 Print Date 01/10/2025

#### **GHS** label elements

Signal word : No signal word.

**Hazard statements**: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

#### **Precautionary statements**

Prevention
Response
Storage
Disposal
Supplemental label elements
Hazards not otherwise classified

Not applicable.
Not applicable.
Not applicable.
Not applicable.
Not applicable.
Not applicable.
None known.
None known.
Not available.

# Section 3. Composition/information on ingredients

Substance/mixture: MixtureChemical name: MixtureOther means of identification: CC01060547

#### **CAS** number/other identifiers

Ingredient name	<b>%</b>	CAS number
Aluminum chromium cobalt oxide (C.I. Pigment Blue 36)	>= 3 - <= 5	68187-11-1
Cobalt aluminate blue spinel (C.I. Pigment Blue 28)	>= 1 - <= 3	1345-16-0

Any concentration shown as a range is to protect confidentiality or is due to batch variation.

There are no additional ingredients present which, within the current knowledge of the supplier and in the concentrations applicable, are classified as hazardous to health or the environment and hence require reporting in this section.

Occupational exposure limits, if available, are listed in Section 8.

## Section 4. First aid measures

## **Description of necessary first aid measures**

Eye contact		Immediately	flush	eyes with [	plent	y of water,	occasionally	y lifting t	he
-------------	--	-------------	-------	-------------	-------	-------------	--------------	-------------	----



## T138.6 PFA440HP CC STD BLUE

Version Number 1.2 Page 3 of 16 Revision Date 12/30/2024 Print Date 01/10/2025

upper and lower eyelids. Check for and remove any contact lenses.

Get medical attention if irritation occurs.

**Inhalation** : Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable

for breathing. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

**Skin contact**: Flush contaminated skin with plenty of water. Remove contaminated

clothing and shoes. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

**Ingestion**: Wash out mouth with water. If material has been swallowed and the

exposed person is conscious, give small quantities of water to drink. Do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel.

Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

#### Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed

#### **Potential acute health effects**

Eye contact: No known significant effects or critical hazards.Inhalation: No known significant effects or critical hazards.Skin contact: No known significant effects or critical hazards.Ingestion: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

#### Over-exposure signs/symptoms

Eye contact: No specific data.Inhalation: No specific data.Skin contact: No specific data.Ingestion: No specific data.

#### Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary

Notes to physician : Treat symptomatically. Contact poison treatment specialist

immediately if large quantities have been ingested or inhaled.

**Specific treatments** : No specific treatment.

**Protection of first-aiders** : No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without

suitable training.

See toxicological information (Section 11)

## Section 5. Fire-fighting measures

#### **Extinguishing media**

Suitable extinguishing media : In case of fire, use water spray (fog), foam, dry chemical or CO<sub>2</sub>.

**Unsuitable extinguishing media** : None known.



## T138.6 PFA440HP CC STD BLUE

Version Number 1.2 Page 4 of 16
Revision Date 12/30/2024 Print Date 01/10/2025

Specific hazards arising from the chemical

: No specific fire or explosion hazard.

Hazardous thermal decomposition products

: Decomposition products may include the following materials: carbon dioxide

carbon monoxide halogenated compounds metal oxide/oxides

Special protective actions for firefighters Promptly isolate the scene by removing all persons from the vicinity of the incident if there is a fire. No action shall be taken involving any

personal risk or without suitable training.

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters

Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and selfcontained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated

in positive pressure mode.

## Section 6. Accidental release measures

#### Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

For non-emergency personnel : No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without

suitable training. Evacuate surrounding areas. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Put on appropriate personal protective equipment.

For emergency responders: If specialized clothing is required to deal with the spillage, take note of any information in Section 8 on suitable and unsuitable materials.

See also the information in "For non-emergency personnel".

**Environmental precautions** : Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil,

waterways, drains and sewers. Inform the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (sewers, waterways, soil

or air).

#### Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Small spill : Move containers from spill area. Vacuum or sweep up material and

place in a designated, labeled waste container. Dispose of via a

licensed waste disposal contractor.

Large spill : Move containers from spill area. Prevent entry into sewers, water

courses, basements or confined areas. Vacuum or sweep up material and place in a designated, labeled waste container. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Note: see Section 1 for emergency

contact information and Section 13 for waste disposal.

# Section 7. Handling and storage



## T138.6 PFA440HP CC STD BLUE

Version Number 1.2 Revision Date 12/30/2024 Page 5 of 16 Print Date 01/10/2025

#### Precautions for safe handling

**Protective measures** 

Advice on general occupational

hygiene

: Put on appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8).

Eating, drinking and smoking should be prohibited in areas where this material is handled, stored and processed. Workers should wash hands and face before eating, drinking and smoking. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas. See also Section 8 for additional information on hygiene measures.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store in accordance with local regulations. Store in original container protected from direct sunlight in a dry, cool and well-ventilated area, away from incompatible materials (see Section 10) and food and drink. Keep container tightly closed and sealed until ready for use. Containers that have been opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Do not store in unlabeled containers. Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination.

## Section 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

#### **Control parameters**

#### Occupational exposure limits

Ingredient name	Exposure limits
Aluminum chromium cobalt oxide (C.I. Pigment Blue 36)	ACGIH TLV (1994-09-01) Inhalation sensitizer Skin sensitizer TWA 0.02 mg/m3 (CO) NIOSH REL (2010-09-01) TWA 0.5 mg/m3 (as Cr) OSHA PEL 1989 (1989-03-01) TWA 0.5 mg/m3 (as Cr) OSHA PEL (1993-06-30) TWA 0.5 mg/m3 (as Cr)
Cobalt aluminate blue spinel (C.I. Pigment Blue 28)	ACGIH TLV (1994-09-01) Inhalation sensitizer Skin sensitizer TWA 0.02 mg/m3 (CO)

**Appropriate engineering controls** 

Good general ventilation should be sufficient to control worker

exposure to airborne contaminants.

**Environmental exposure controls** 

Emissions from ventilation or work process equipment should be checked to ensure they comply with the requirements of

ened to ensure they comply with the



## T138.6 PFA440HP CC STD BLUE

Version Number 1.2 Revision Date 12/30/2024 Page 6 of 16 Print Date 01/10/2025

environmental protection legislation. In some cases, fume scrubbers, filters or engineering modifications to the process equipment will be necessary to reduce emissions to acceptable levels.

#### **Individual protection measures**

**Hygiene measures**: Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling chemical

products, before eating, smoking and using the lavatory and at the end of the working period. Appropriate techniques should be used to remove potentially contaminated clothing. Wash contaminated clothing before reusing. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety

showers are close to the workstation location.

**Eye/face protection** : Safety eyewear complying with an approved standard should be used

when a risk assessment indicates this is necessary to avoid exposure to liquid splashes, mists, gases or dusts. If contact is possible, the following protection should be worn, unless the assessment indicates a

higher degree of protection: safety glasses with side-shields.

**Skin protection** 

**Hand protection**: Chemical-resistant, impervious gloves complying with an approved

standard should be worn at all times when handling chemical products

if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary.

**Body protection**: Personal protective equipment for the body should be selected based

on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be

approved by a specialist before handling this product.

Other skin protection : Appropriate footwear and any additional skin protection measures

should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this

product

**Respiratory protection** : Based on the hazard and potential for exposure, select a respirator that

meets the appropriate standard or certification. Respirators must be used according to a respiratory protection program to ensure proper

fitting, training, and other important aspects of use.

# Section 9. Physical and chemical properties

#### **Appearance**

Physical state : solid [Pellets.]

Color: BLUEOdor: Not available.Odor threshold: Not available.

pH : Not available.Melting point : Not available.



### SAFETY DATA SHEET

## T138.6 PFA440HP CC STD BLUE

Version Number 1.2 Page 7 of 16 Revision Date 12/30/2024 Print Date 01/10/2025

**Boiling point** : Not available. **Flash point** : Not applicable.

Burning time: Not available.Burning rate: Not available.Evaporation rate: Not available.Flammability (solid, gas): Not available.

Lower and upper explosive : Lower: Not applicable. (flammable) limits : Upper: Not applicable.

Vapor pressure : Not available.
Vapor density : Not applicable.

Relative density: Not available.Solubility: Not available.Solubility in water: Not available.Partition coefficient: n-: Not applicable.

octanol/water

**Auto-ignition temperature** : Not applicable.

**Decomposition temperature** : Not available. **SADT** : Not available.

Viscosity : Dynamic: Not available.

**Kinematic:** Not applicable.

#### Aerosol product

**Heat of combustion** : Not available.

**Ignition distance** : Not available. **Enclosed space ignition - Time** : Not available.

equivalent

**Enclosed space ignition -** : Not available.

**Deflagration density** 

Flame height : Not available.
Flame duration : Not available.

# Section 10. Stability and reactivity

**Reactivity**: No specific test data related to reactivity available for this product or

its ingredients.

Chemical stability : Stable under recommended storage and handling conditions (see



## T138.6 PFA440HP CC STD BLUE

Version Number 1.2 Page 8 of 16 Revision Date 12/30/2024 Print Date 01/10/2025

Section 7).

**Possibility of hazardous reactions** : Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reactions will

not occur.

**Conditions to avoid** : Keep away from extreme heat and oxidizing agents.

**Incompatible materials** : Keep away from strong acids.

Oxidizer.

**Hazardous decomposition** : Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition

**products** products should not be produced.

# Section 11. Toxicological information

#### **Information on toxicological effects**

#### **Acute toxicity**

**Conclusion/Summary** : Mixture.Not fully tested.

#### Irritation/Corrosion

**Conclusion/Summary** 

Skin: Mixture.Not fully tested.Eyes: Mixture.Not fully tested.Respiratory: Mixture.Not fully tested.

#### **Sensitization**

Conclusion/Summary

SkinMixture.Not fully tested.RespiratoryMixture.Not fully tested.

Mutagenicity

**Conclusion/Summary** : Mixture.Not fully tested.

Carcinogenicity

**Conclusion/Summary** : Mixture.Not fully tested.

#### Classification

Product/ingredient name	OSHA	IARC	NTP
C.I. Pigment Blue 36	-	32B	Reasonably anticipated to be a human carcinogen.
C.I. Pigment Blue 28 An	-	2B	Reasonably anticipated to be a human carcinogen.
inorganic pigment that is			
the reaction product of			



## T138.6 PFA440HP CC STD BLUE

Version Number 1.2 Page 9 of 16 Revision Date 12/30/2024 Print Date 01/10/2025

high temperature			
calcination in which cobalt			
(II) oxide and aluminum			
oxide in varying amounts			
are homogeneously and			
ionically interdiffused to			
form a crystalline matrix of			
spinel. Its composition			
may include any one or a			
combination of the			
modifiers MgO, ZnO,			
Li2O, or TiO2.			

#### **Reproductive toxicity**

Conclusion/Summary : Mixture.Not fully tested.

**Teratogenicity** 

**Conclusion/Summary** : Mixture.Not fully tested.

#### Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)

Not available.

#### Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)

Not available.

#### **Aspiration hazard**

Not available.

Information on the likely routes of

Not available.

exposure

#### Potential acute health effects

Eye contact: No known significant effects or critical hazards.Inhalation: No known significant effects or critical hazards.Skin contact: No known significant effects or critical hazards.Ingestion: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

### Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics

Eye contact: No specific data.Inhalation: No specific data.Skin contact: No specific data.Ingestion: No specific data.



### SAFETY DATA SHEET

## T138.6 PFA440HP CC STD BLUE

Version Number 1.2 Revision Date 12/30/2024 Page 10 of 16 Print Date 01/10/2025

#### Delayed and immediate effects and also chronic effects from short and long term exposure

#### **Short term exposure**

Potential immediate effects : Not available.

Potential delayed effects : Not available.

Long term exposure

Potential immediate effects : Not available.

Potential delayed effects : Not available.

#### Potential chronic health effects

**Conclusion/Summary** : Mixture.Not fully tested.

General:No known significant effects or critical hazards.Carcinogenicity:No known significant effects or critical hazards.Mutagenicity:No known significant effects or critical hazards.Teratogenicity:No known significant effects or critical hazards.Developmental effects:No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Fertility effects : No known significant effects or critical hazards. No known significant

effects or critical hazards.

#### **Numerical measures of toxicity**

#### **Acute toxicity estimates**

N/A

Other information : This mixture has not been evaluated as a whole for health effects.

Exposure effects listed are based on existing health data for the

individual components which comprise the mixture.

## Section 12. Ecological information

#### **Toxicity**

Product/ingredient name	Result	Species	Exposure
T138.6 PFA440HP CC STD BI	LUE		
<b>Remarks - Acute - Aquatic</b> Chemicals are not readily available as they are bound within the polymer matrix.			
invertebrates.:			



## T138.6 PFA440HP CC STD BLUE

Version Number 1.2 Revision Date 12/30/2024 Page 11 of 16 Print Date 01/10/2025

**Conclusion/Summary** : Chemicals are not readily available as they are bound within the

polymer matrix.

Persistence and degradability

**Conclusion/Summary** : Chemicals are not readily available as they are bound within the

polymer matrix.

**Conclusion/Summary**: Chemicals are not readily available as they are bound within the

polymer matrix.

**Bioaccumulative potential** 

Not available.

Mobility in soil

Soil/water partition coefficient

(KOC)

Not available.

Other adverse effects : No known significant effects or critical hazards.

# Section 13. Disposal considerations

**Disposal methods** 

The generation of waste should be avoided or minimized wherever possible. Disposal of this product, solutions and any by-products should at all times comply with the requirements of environmental protection and waste disposal legislation and any regional local authority requirements. Dispose of surplus and non-recyclable products via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Waste should not be disposed of untreated to the sewer unless fully compliant with the requirements of all authorities with jurisdiction. Waste packaging should be recycled. Incineration or landfill should only be considered when recycling is not feasible. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe way. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers.

United States - RCRA Acute hazardous waste "P" List: Not listed

<u>United States - RCRA Toxic hazardous waste "U" List:</u> Not listed



## T138.6 PFA440HP CC STD BLUE

Version Number 1.2 Revision Date 12/30/2024 Page 12 of 16 Print Date 01/10/2025

## **Section 14. Transport information**

U.S.DOT 49CFR Ground/Air/Water : Not regulated for transportation.

International Air ICAO/IATA

: Consult mode specific transport rules

International Water

IMO/IMDG

: Consult mode specific transport rules

# Section 15. Regulatory information

U.S. Federal regulations

United States - TSCA 12(b) - Chemical export notification: None

of the components are listed.

United States - TSCA 4(a) - Final Test Rules: Not listed
United States - TSCA 4(a) - ITC Priority list: Not listed
United States - TSCA 4(a) - Proposed test rules: Not listed
United States - TSCA 4(f) - Priority risk review: Not listed
United States - TSCA 5(a)2 - Final significant new use rules: Not

listed

United States - TSCA 5(a)2 - Proposed significant new use rules:

Not listed

United States - TSCA 5(e) - Substances consent order: Not listed United States - TSCA 6 - Final risk management: Not listed United States - TSCA 6 - Proposed risk management: Not listed United States - TSCA 8(a) - Chemical risk rules: Not listed United States - TSCA 8(a) - Dioxin/Furane precusor: Not listed United States - TSCA 8(a) - Preliminary assessment report

(PAIR): Not listed

United States - TSCA 8(d) - Health and safety studies: Not listed United States - TSCA 8(a) - Chemical Data Reporting (CDR): Not

determined

United States - TSCA 8(c) - Significant adverse reaction (SAR):

Not listed

United States - EPA Clean water act (CWA) section 307 - Priority pollutants: Listed Aluminum chromium cobalt oxide (C.I.

Pigment Blue 36)

United States - EPA Clean water act (CWA) section 311 -

Hazardous substances: Not listed

United States - EPA Clean air act (CAA) section 112 - Accidental

release prevention - Flammable substances: Not listed



## T138.6 PFA440HP CC STD BLUE

Version Number 1.2 Revision Date 12/30/2024 Page 13 of 16 Print Date 01/10/2025

United States - EPA Clean air act (CAA) section 112 - Accidental

release prevention - Toxic substances: Not listed

**United States - Department of commerce - Precursor chemical:** 

Not listed

Not listed

Not listed

Listed

Clean Air Act Section 112(b)

Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs)

Clean Air Act Section 602 Class I : Not listed

**Substances** 

Clean Air Act Section 602 Class II

**Substances** 

**DEA List I Chemicals (Precursor** 

Chemicals)

**DEA List II Chemicals (Essential**: Not listed

Chemicals)

#### US. EPA CERCLA Hazardous Substances (40 CFR 302)

not applicable

#### **SARA 311/312**

**Classification** : Not applicable.

#### **Composition/information on ingredients**

No products were found.

Name	%	Classification
C.I. Pigment Blue 36	>= 3 - <= 5	CARCINOGENICITY - Category 2
C.I. Pigment Blue 28 An	>= 1 - <= 3	CARCINOGENICITY - Category 2
inorganic pigment that is the		
reaction product of high		
temperature calcination in		
which cobalt (II) oxide and		
aluminum oxide in varying		
amounts are homogeneously		
and ionically interdiffused		
to form a crystalline matrix		
of spinel. Its composition		
may include any one or a		
combination of the		
modifiers MgO, ZnO, Li2O,		
or TiO2.		

#### **SARA 313**



## T138.6 PFA440HP CC STD BLUE

Version Number 1.2 Page 14 of 16 Revision Date 12/30/2024 Print Date 01/10/2025

#### Form R - Reporting requirements

Product name	CAS number	<b>%</b>
Aluminum chromium cobalt oxide (C.I. Pigment Blue 36)	68187-11-1	>= 1 - < 5
Cobalt aluminate blue spinel (C.I. Pigment Blue 28)	1345-16-0	>= 1 - < 5

SARA 313 notifications must not be detached from the SDS and any copying and redistribution of the SDS shall include copying and redistribution of the notice attached to copies of the SDS subsequently redistributed.

**State regulations** 

Massachusetts: None of the components are listed.New York: None of the components are listed.New Jersey: The following components are listed:

Aluminum chromium cobalt oxide (C.I. Pigment Blue 36) Cobalt aluminate blue spinel (C.I. Pigment Blue 28)

**Pennsylvania** : The following components are listed:

Aluminum chromium cobalt oxide (C.I. Pigment Blue 36)

Cobalt aluminate blue spinel (C.I. Pigment Blue 28)

California Prop. 65

This product does not require a Safe Harbor warning under California Prop. 65.

United States inventory (TSCA 8b) : All components are active or exempted.

**Canada inventory** : All components are listed or exempted.

**International regulations** 

Inventory list

Australia : All components are listed or exempted.
Canada : All components are listed or exempted.
China : All components are listed or exempted.
All components are listed or exempted.

**Eurasian Economic Union** : **Russian Federation inventory:** Not determined.

**Japan** : **Japan inventory** (CSCL): All components are listed or exempted.

Japan inventory (ISHL): Not determined.

New Zealand : All components are listed or exempted.
Philippines : All components are listed or exempted.

**Republic of Korea** : Not determined.

Taiwan : All components are listed or exempted. All components are listed or

exempted.

**Thailand** : All components are listed or exempted.



## T138.6 PFA440HP CC STD BLUE

Version Number 1.2 Page 15 of 16 Revision Date 12/30/2024 Print Date 01/10/2025

**Turkey** : Not determined.

**United States** : All components are active or exempted.

Viet Nam : Not determined.

## Section 16. Other information

#### Hazardous Material Information System (U.S.A.)

Health	/	0
Flammability		0
Physical hazards		0

Caution: HMIS® ratings are based on a 0-4 rating scale, with 0 representing minimal hazards or risks, and 4 representing significant hazards or risks. Although HMIS® ratings and the associated label are not required on SDSs or products leaving a facility under 29 CFR 1910.1200, the preparer may choose to provide them. HMIS® ratings are to be used with a fully implemented HMIS® program. HMIS® is a registered trademark and service mark of the American Coatings Association, Inc.

The customer is responsible for determining the PPE code for this material. For more information on HMIS® Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) codes, consult the HMIS® Implementation Manual.

Date of printing: 01/10/2025Date of issue/Date of revision: 12/30/2024Date of previous issue: 10/18/2022

Version : 1.2

**Key to abbreviations** : ATE = Acute Toxicity Estimate

BCF = Bioconcentration Factor

GHS = Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of

Chemicals

IATA = International Air Transport Association

IBC = Intermediate Bulk Container

IMDG = International Maritime Dangerous Goods

LogPow = logarithm of the octanol/water partition coefficient

MARPOL = International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution From Ships, 1973 as modified by the Protocol of 1978. ("Marpol" = marine

pollution)

UN = United Nations

**References** : Not available.

#### Notice to reader

To the best of our knowledge, the information contained herein is accurate. However, neither the above-named supplier, nor any of its subsidiaries, assumes any liability whatsoever for the accuracy or completeness of the information contained herein. Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user. All materials may present unknown hazards and should be used with caution. Although certain hazards are described herein, we cannot guarantee that these are the only hazards that



## **SAFETY DATA SHEET**

## T138.6 PFA440HP CC STD BLUE

Version Number 1.2 Revision Date 12/30/2024 Page 16 of 16 Print Date 01/10/2025

exist. Particularly this information may not be valid for such material used in conjunction with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.